



DECENTRALIZED INFRASTRUCTURE MONITORING ON ECLIPSE ZENOH

Ivan Paez, PhD

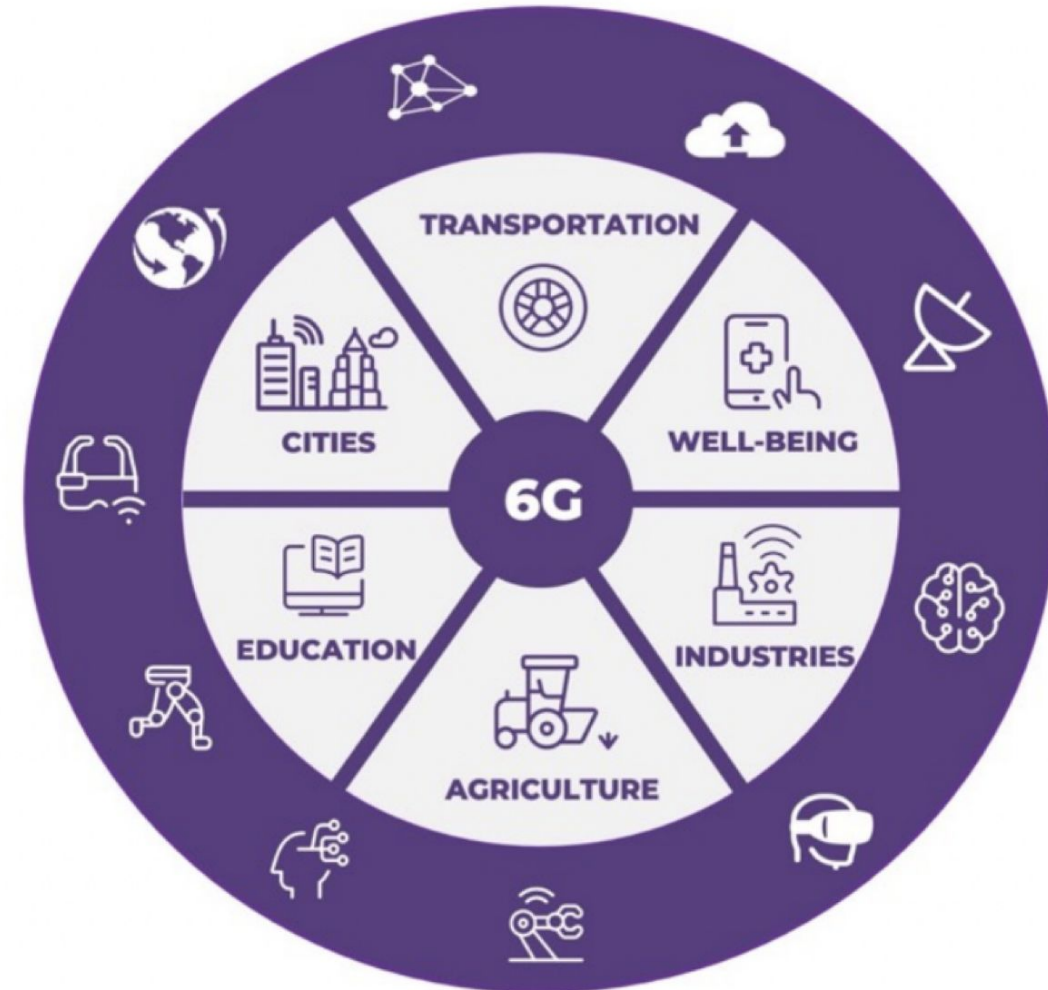
One6G, November 10th, 2022

CONTEXT – 6G ECOSYSTEM

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The arrival of 6G ecosystem comes with a new set of characteristics:

- Distributed and decentralised infrastructure
- Network infrastructure generates monitoring data
- Data is used to control and optimize the network e.g. via AI
- AI algorithms can run in software defined nodes



PROBLEM STATEMENT

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Centralizing all monitoring data to the cloud does not scale

- The amount of generated data requires a distributed paradigm for data distribution and storage





Zenoh

Unifies data in motion, data at rest and computations from embedded microcontrollers up to data centres

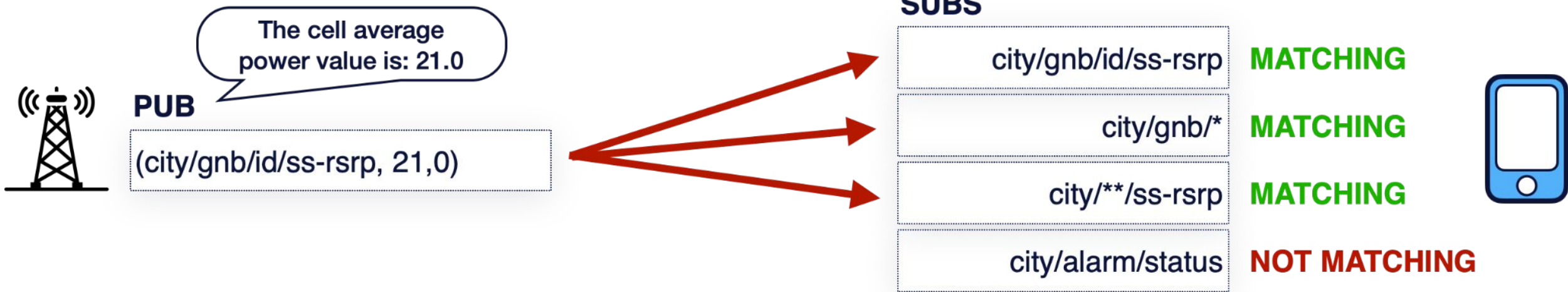
Provides a **location-transparent API** for high performance pub/sub and distributed queries across heterogeneous systems

Facilitates **geo-distributed storage** and integration with third party technology in a plug-and-play fashion

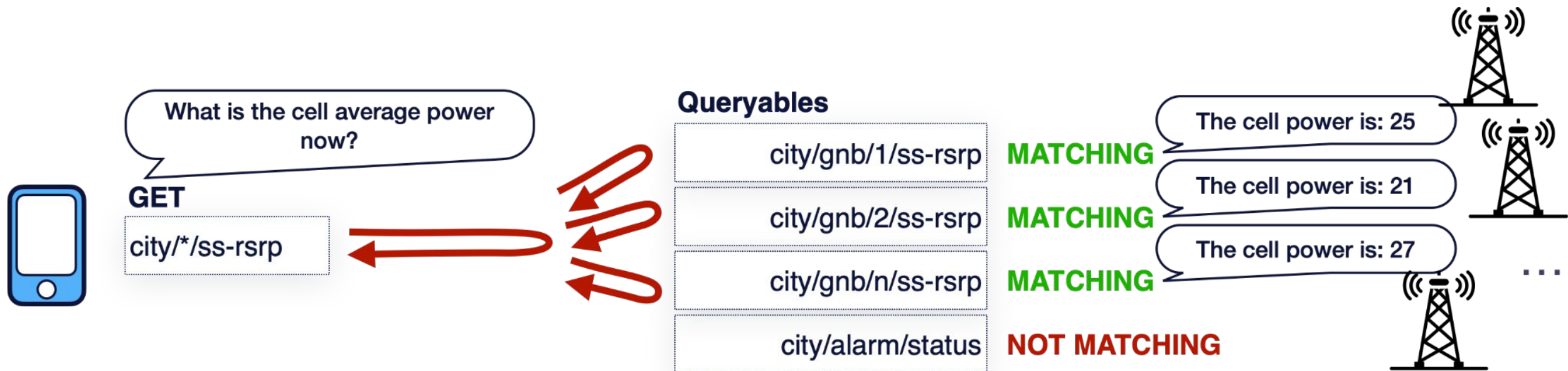
PUB/SUB MODEL



Distribute **values published** on a given **key expression** to all the **subscribers matching** that specific key expression

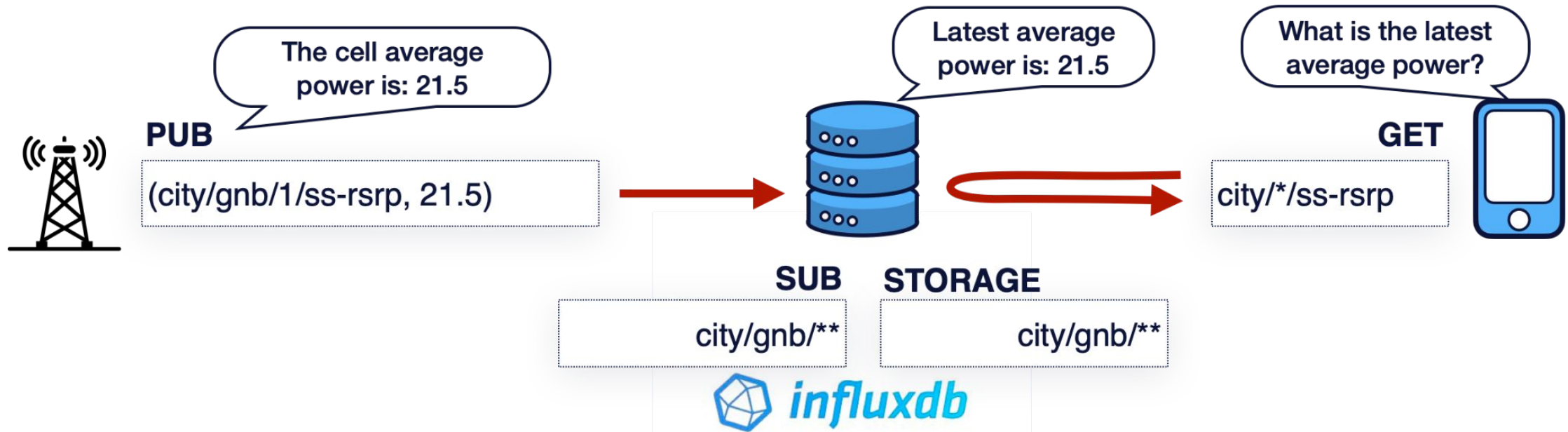


Request **on-demand computation** of fresh **values** via a **distributed query** matching a given **key expression**



((DISTRIBUTED STORAGES

Store **on-demand computation** of fresh **values** via a **distributed query** matching a given **key expression**.





ANY TOPOLOGY

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Peer-to-peer

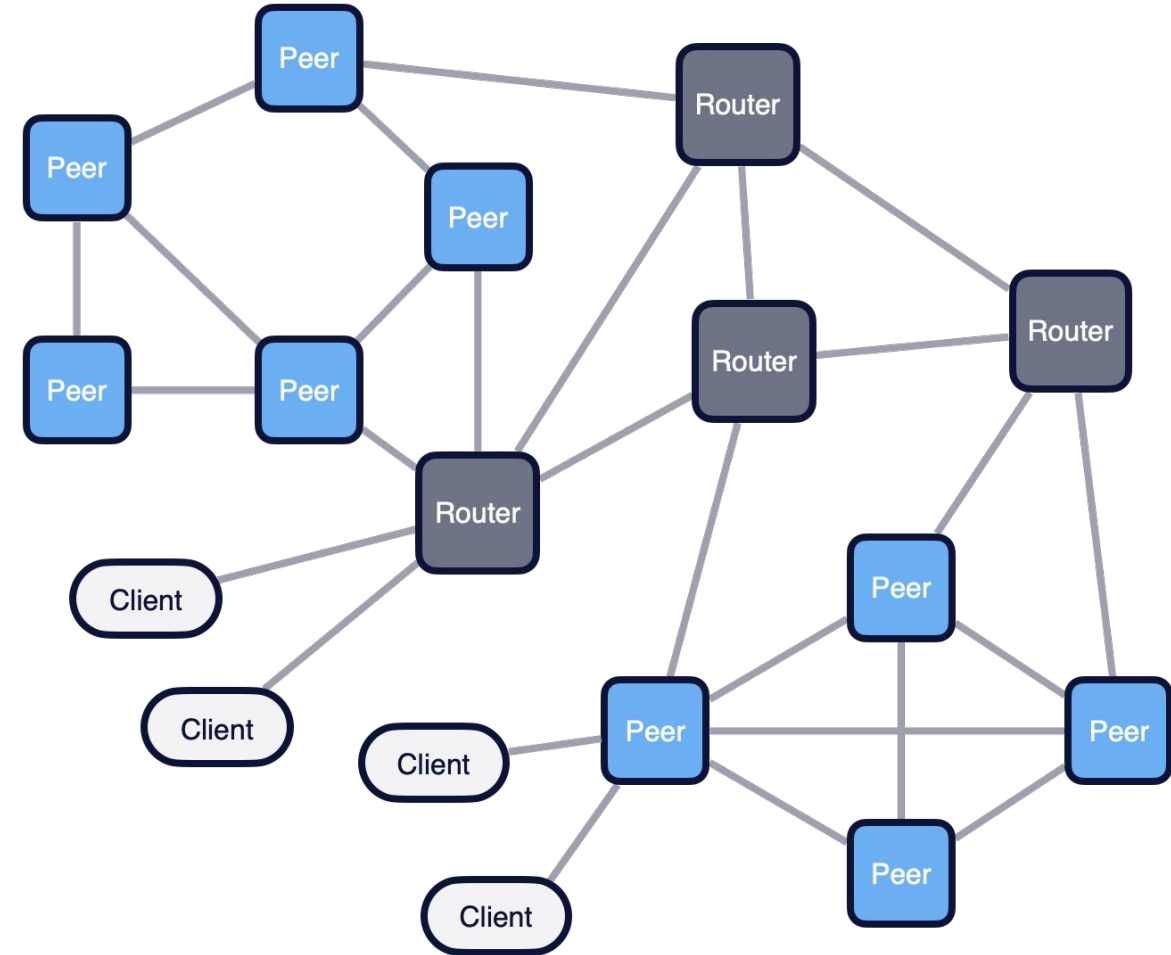
- Clique and mesh topologies

Brokered

- Clients communicate through a router or a peer

Routed

- Routers forward data to and from peers and clients

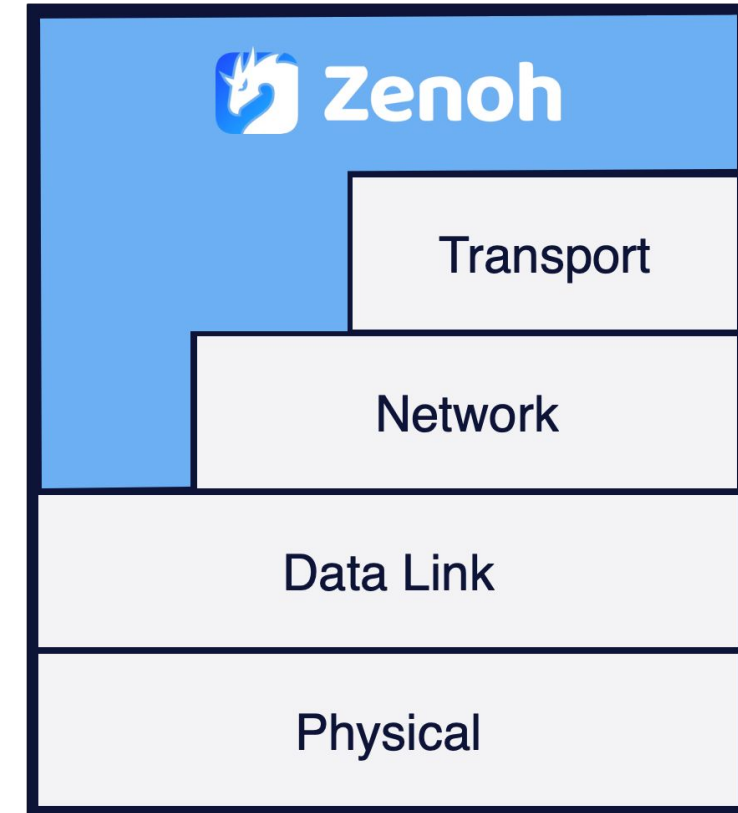




ECLIPSE ZENOH RUNS ANYWHERE

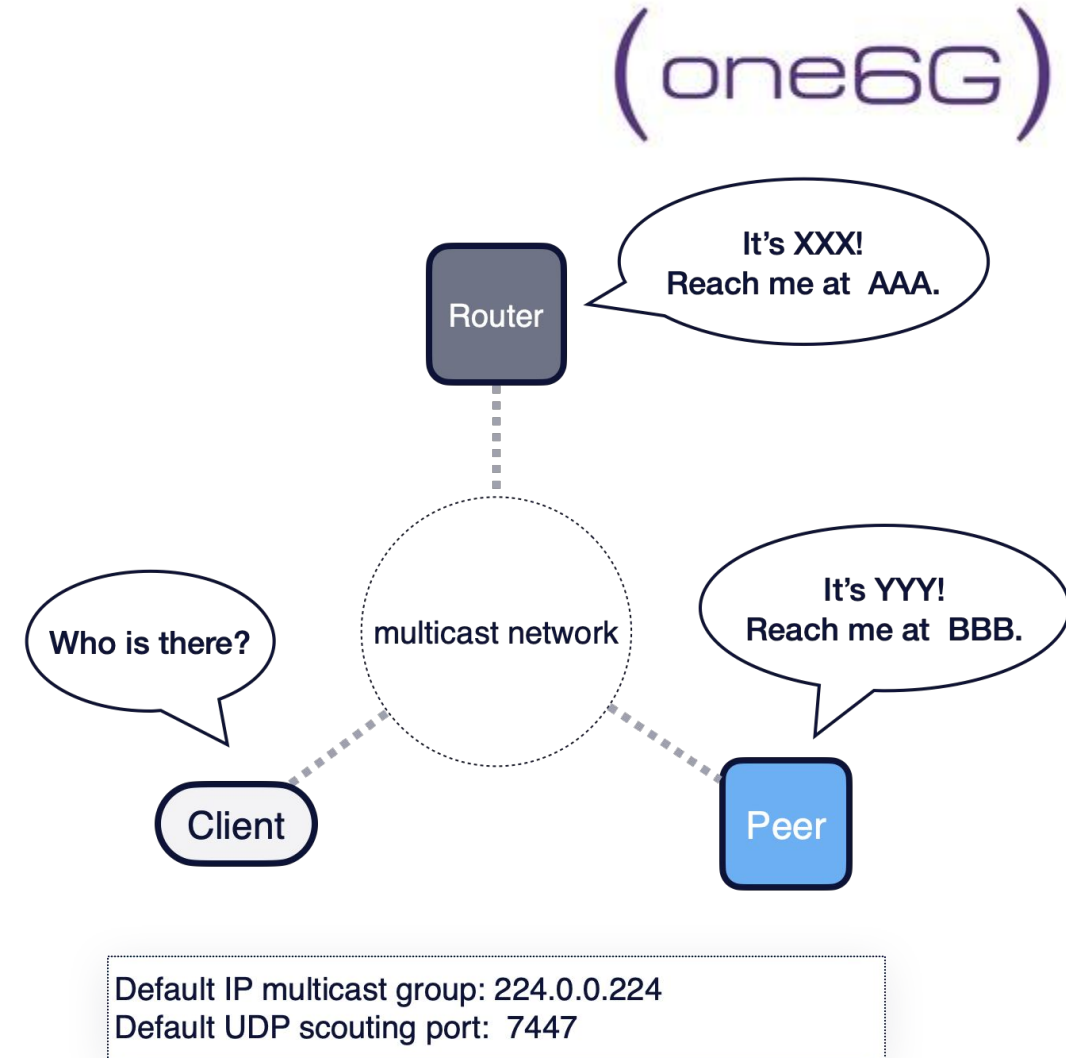


- Native libraries and API bindings for many programming languages
- Over various network technologies: from transport layer to data link
- On embedded and constrained devices



MULTICAST SCOUTING

- Zenoh performs **scouting to discover** other zenoh entities around e.g. routers or peers.
- Zenoh's scouting mechanisms uses the **multicast capabilities** of the underlying network
- When a new zenoh node is **discovered**, then a **zenoh session** can be established

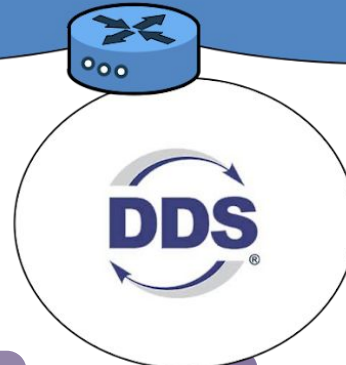
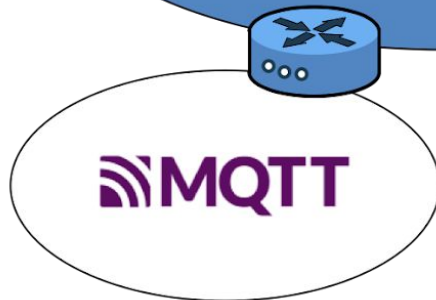
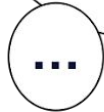
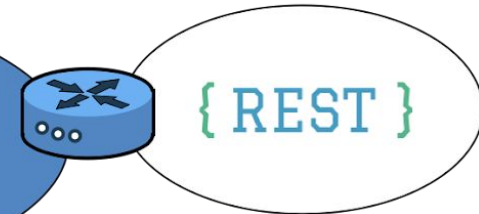
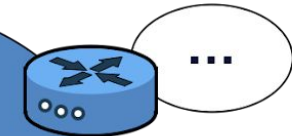
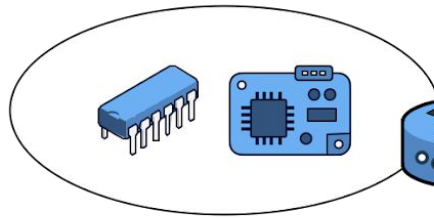


EXTENSIBLE: PLUGINS & BACKENDS

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Eclipse Zenoh supports
different plugins & backends
Interact with other technologies



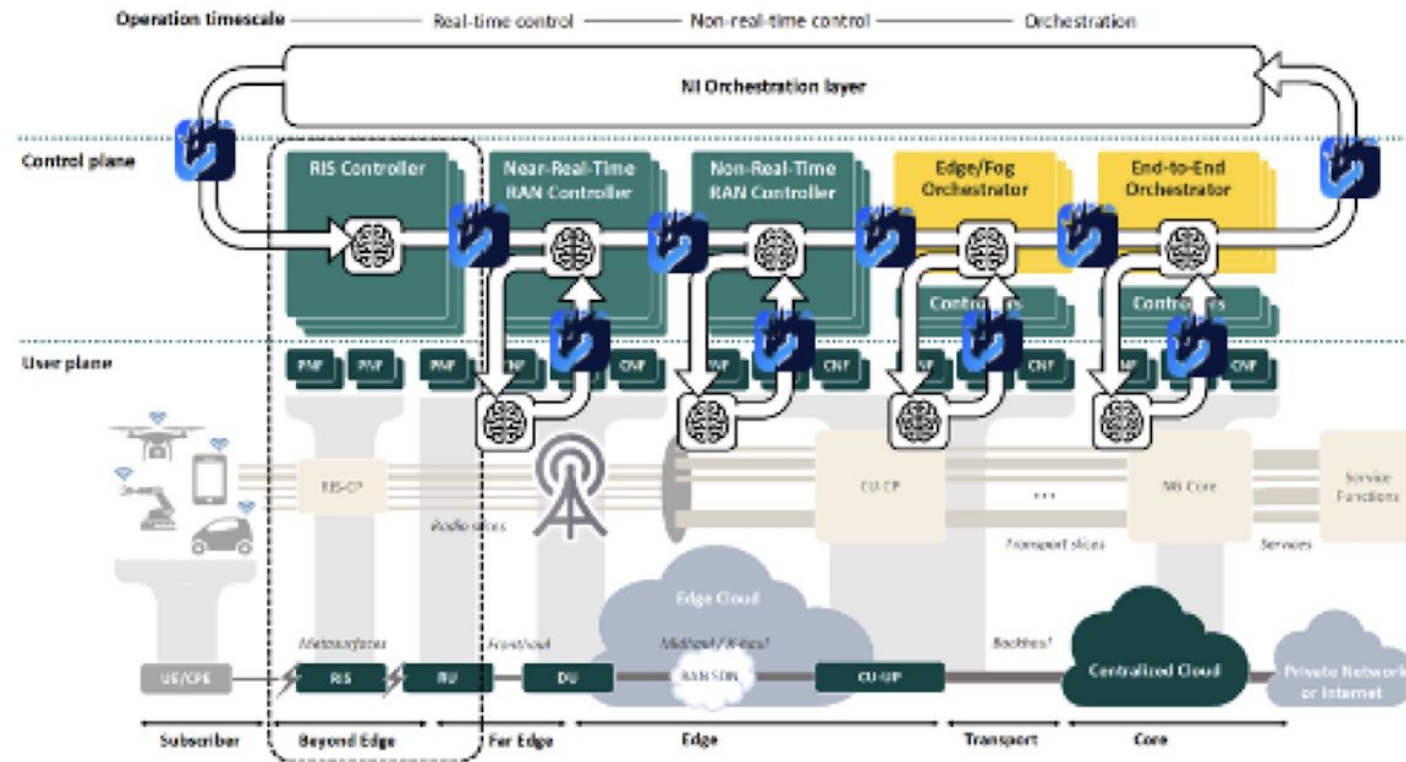
**DEMO: DISTRIBUTED INFRASTRUCTURE
MONITORING WITH ECLIPSE ZENOH**

ROLE OF ECLIPSE ZENOH IN ICT52-DAEMON

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DAEMON

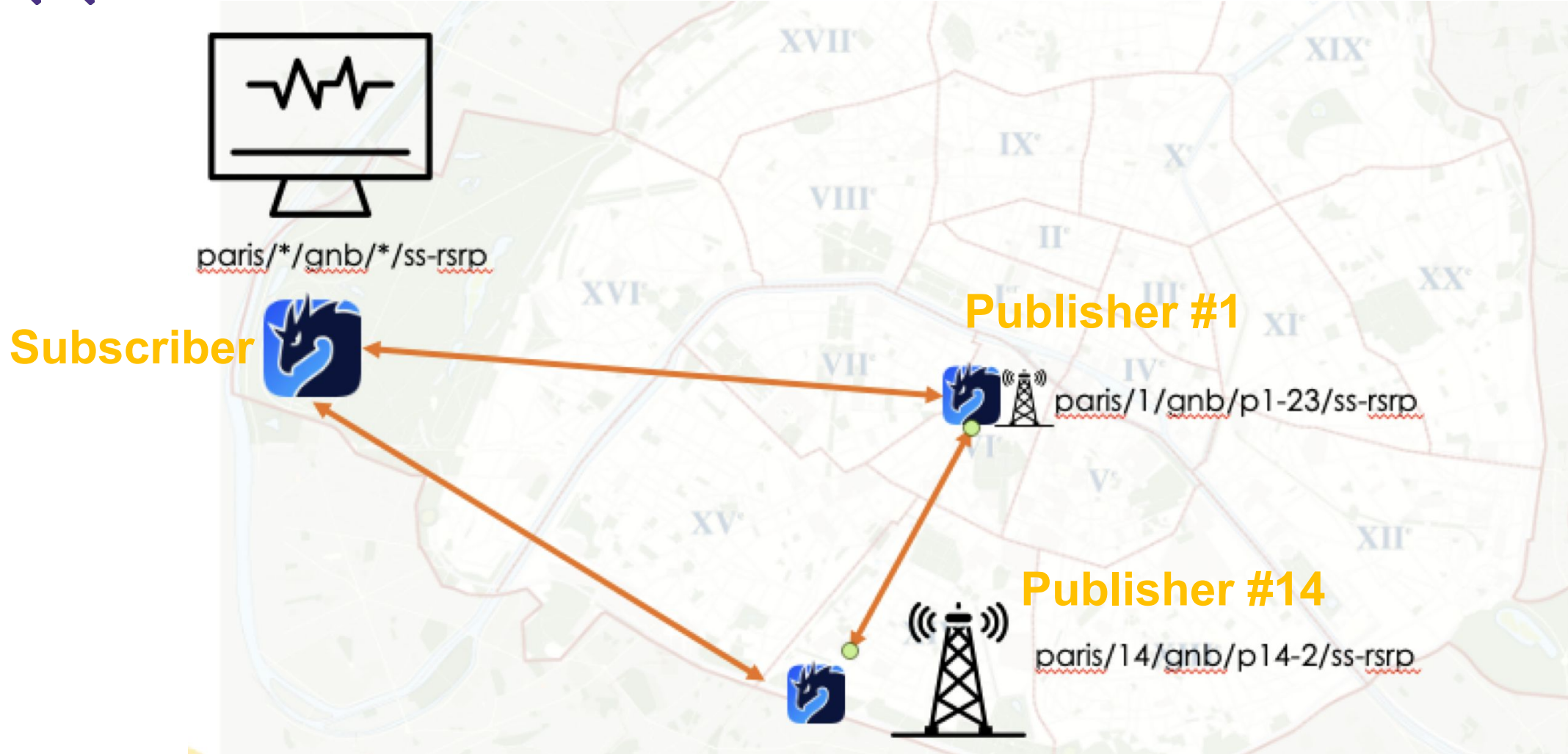
- Decentralized data pipeline for feed Network Intelligence algorithms
- Support NI algorithms with different time scales across the network infrastructure



<https://h2020daemon.eu/>



DECENTRALIZED INFRASTRUCTURE MONITORING



DEMO EXECUTION (PRINTSCREEN OF TERMINALS)



Scenario pub/sub – Data-in-Motion

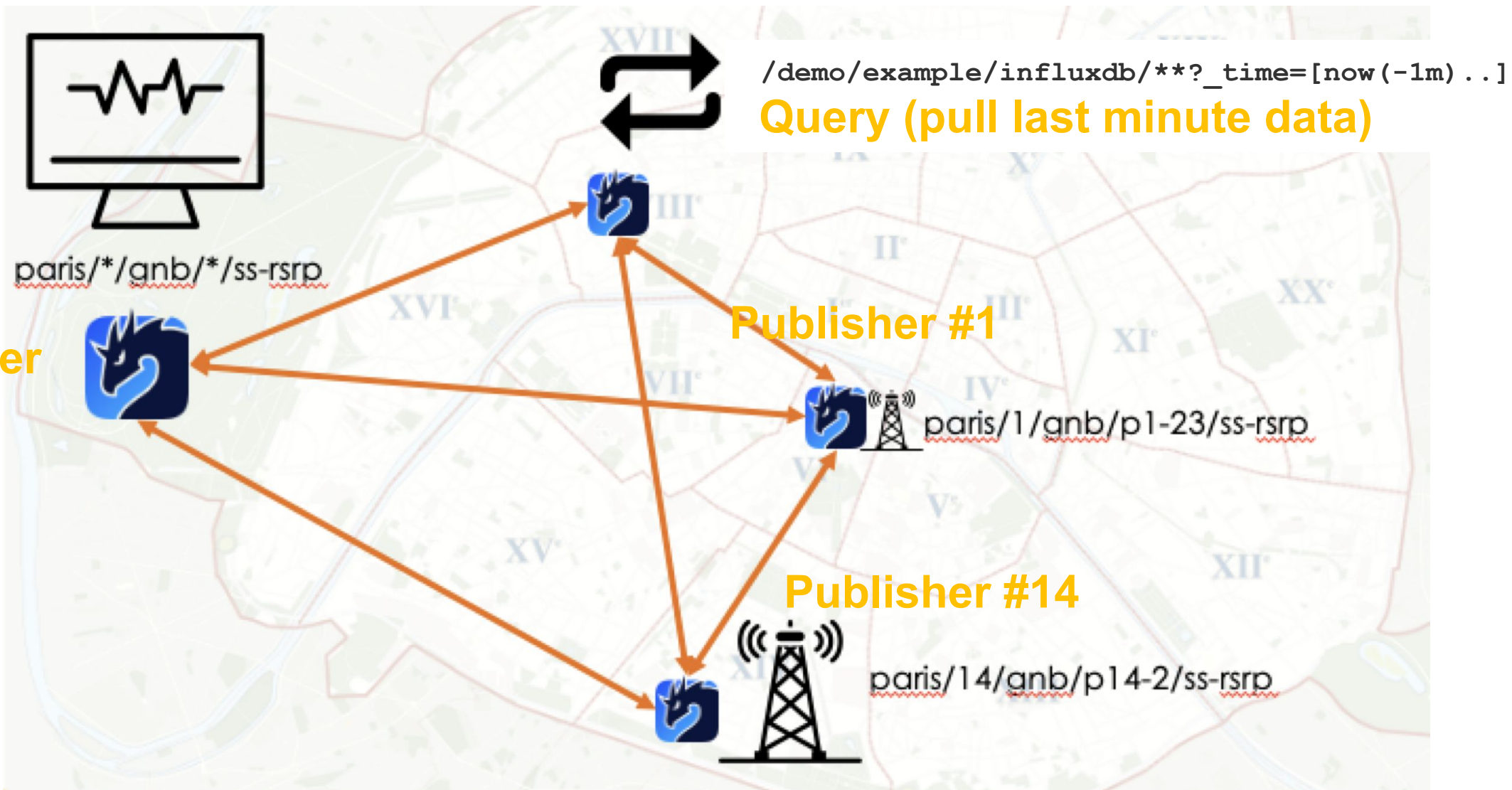
```
ivanpaez@ivans-MacBook-Pro:~/github/atolab/zenoh-play/daemon/src
Publisher #1
src git:(main) x python3 z_sensor.py -i 1 -k demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1
Opening session...
Declaring key expression 'demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1'... => RId demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1
Declaring publication on 'demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1'...
Sleeping for 1.0
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.9270294554769818')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.8817962906479502')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.6351561620934674')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.5166007221228877')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.0915120500498827')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.93200287431695')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.4550640021822927')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.7419544877785615')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.25262599580617')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.1739114212833917')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.6358628088189766')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.9182245001607787')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.8749794118705094')...

ivanpaez@ivans-MacBook-Pro:~/github/atolab/zenoh-play/daemon/src
Publisher #14
src git:(main) x python3 z_sensor.py -i 1 -k demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14
Opening session...
Declaring key expression 'demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14'... => RId demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14
Declaring publication on 'demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14'...
Sleeping for 1.0
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.6812332762343174')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.9289887391627896')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.613303451596027')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.747502661355142')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.4194125357787983')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.8852363902910763')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.3117844840190114')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.7678413059599465')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.902387947797411')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.6023620200693625')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.15629453545545')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.9972796021342694')...
Putting Data ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.9117488347627538')...

ivanpaez@ivans-MacBook-Pro:~/github/atolab/zenoh-play/examples
Subscriber
examples git:(master) x python3 z_sub.py -k 'demo/**'
Opening session...
Declaring Subscriber on 'demo/**'...
Enter 'q' to quit...
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.8852363902910763')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.6358628088189766')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.3117844840190114')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.9182245001607787')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.7678413059599465')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.8749794118705094')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.902387947797411')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.4780188495826985')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.6023620200693625')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.2880344225930513')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.15629453545545')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.4928654919936366')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.9972796021342694')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.450833843262288')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14': '1.9117488347627538')
>> [Subscriber] Received PUT ('demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1': '1.8340953360128447')
```

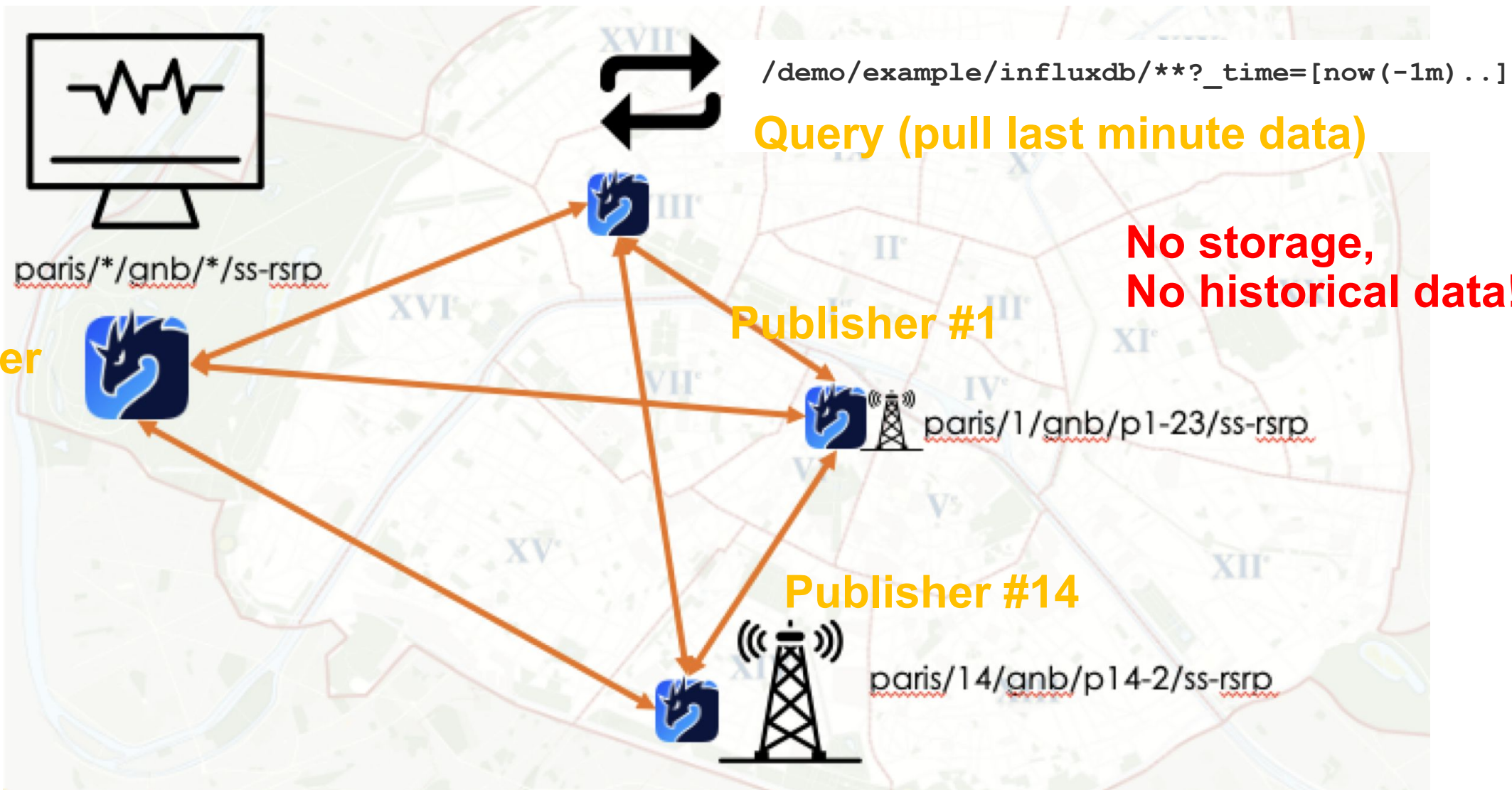


DECENTRALIZED INFRASTRUCTURE MONITORING





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DEMO EXECUTION (PRINTSCREEN OF TERMINALS)



Scenario get historical data – Data-at-rest

The screenshot displays four terminal windows illustrating a data publishing and querying scenario:

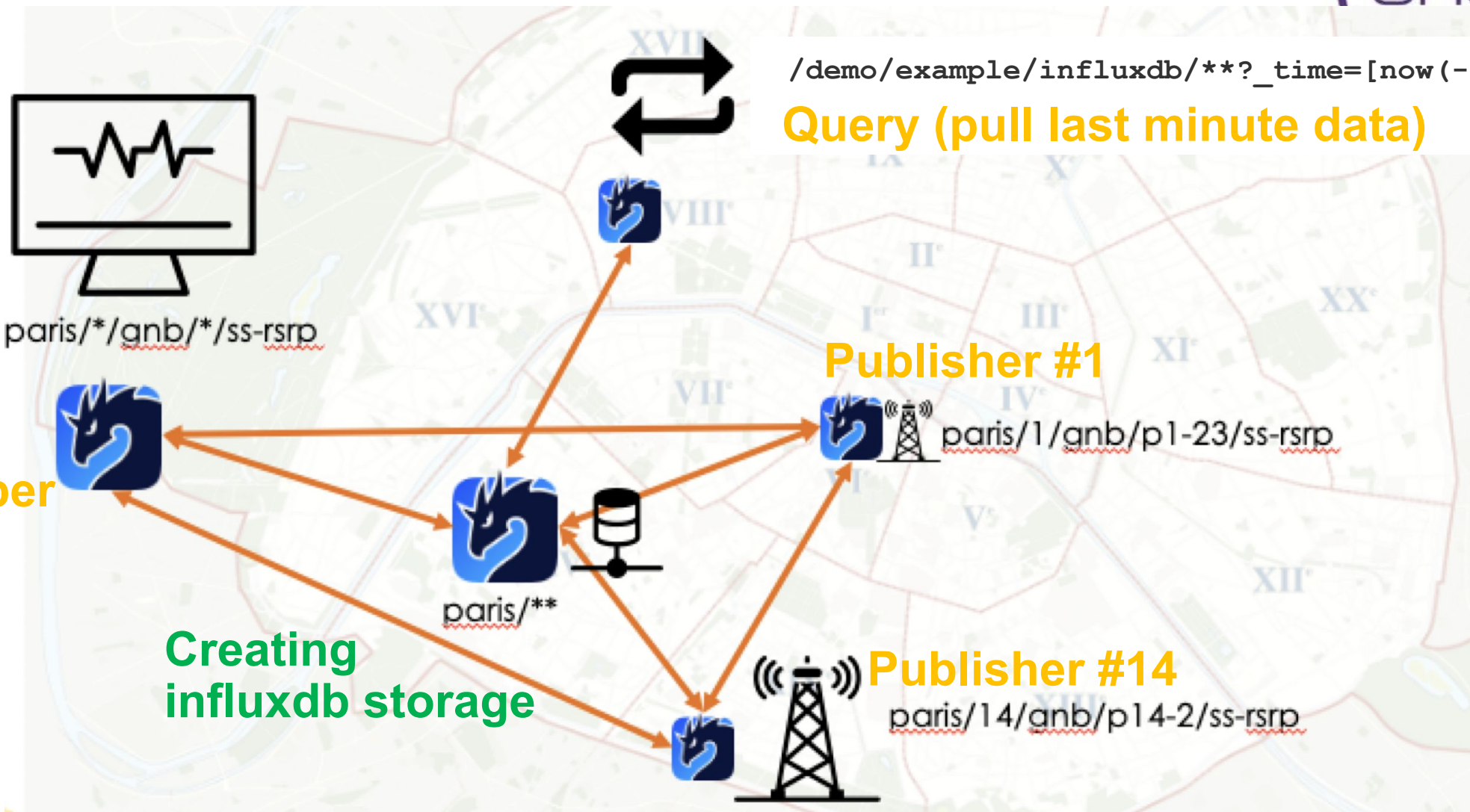
- Publisher #1:** Shows a terminal window where a Python script (`python3 z_sensor.py`) is running on a Raspberry Pi (RID). It continuously publishes data points to a ZMQ publisher endpoint.
- Publisher #14:** Shows a similar terminal window for a second publisher (RID) also publishing data to the same endpoint.
- Subscriber:** Shows a terminal window where a Python script (`python3 z_sub.py`) is running on a Raspberry Pi (RID). It subscribes to the data stream and receives the published data points.
- Query:** Shows a terminal window where a Python script (`python3 z_get.py`) is running on a Raspberry Pi (RID). It sends a query to retrieve historical data from the subscriber.

The data points being published and received are numerical values, such as `'1.681261329836044'`, `'1.673316557484098'`, etc.

**No storage,
No historical data!**

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```

ivanpaez@Ivans-MacBook-Pro:~
Last login: Mon Nov 7 12:14:36 on ttys009
➔ ~ influxd version
InfluxDB 1.10.0 (git: unknown unknown)
➔ ~ influxd

8888888      .d888 888      88888888b. 888888b.
888      d88P" 888      888      "Y88b 888      "88b
888      888      888      888      888      888      88P
888      88888b. 888888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 88888888K.
888 888 "88b 888 888 888 888 Y8bd8P" 888 888 888 "Y88b
888 888 888 888 888 888 888 X88K 888 888 888 888
888 888 888 888 888 Y88b 888 d8""8b 888 d88P 888 d88P
8888888 888 888 888 888 "Y88888 888 888 8888888P" 88888888P"

2022-11-07T11:27:53.720525Z info InfluxDB starting {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "version": "1.10.0", "branch": "unknown", "commit": "unknown"}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.720534Z info Go runtime {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "version": "go1.18.5", "maxprocs": 8}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.720540Z info configured logger {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0001", "format": "auto", "level": "info"}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.744224Z info Using data dir {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "service": "store", "path": "/Users/ivanpaez/.influxdb/data"}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.744335Z info Compaction settings {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "service": "store", "max_concurrent_compactions": 4, "throughput_bytes_per_second": 50331648, "throughput_bytes_per_second_burst": 50331648}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.744344Z info Open store (start) {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "service": "store", "trace_id": "0e0T0m_0000", "op_name": "tsdb_open", "op_event": "start"}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.744401Z info Open store (end) {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "service": "store", "trace_id": "0e0T0m_0000", "op_name": "tsdb_open", "op_event": "end", "op_elapsed": "0.058ms"}
2022-11-07T11:27:53.744508Z info Opened service {"log_id": "0e0T0mU0000", "service": "subscriber"}

➔ ~ zenoh git:(master) ✗ RUST_LOG=debug target/release/zenohd --adminspace-permissions rw
[2022-11-07T11:30:03Z INFO zenohd] zenohd v0.6.0-beta.1-19-ga23b0300 built with rustc 1.64.0 (a55dd71d5 2022-09-19)
[2022-11-07T11:30:03Z DEBUG zenohd] Config: Config { id: E67A3A44883748858223192F8ED893B, mode: Some(Router), connect: ConnectConfig { endpoints: [], listen: ListenConfig { endpoints: [EndPoint { locator: Locator { inner: "tcp/[::]:7447", metadata: None }, config: None } ] }, scouting: ScoutingConfig { timeout: None, delay: None, multicast: ScoutingMulticastConfig { enabled: Some(true), address: None, interface: None, autoconnect: None, listen: None }, gossip: GossipConfig { enabled: None, autoconnect: None } }, timestamping: TimestampingConfig { enabled: None, drop_future_timestamp: None }, queries_default_timeout: None, routing: RoutingConfig { peer: PeerRoutingConfig { mode: None } }, aggregation: AggregationConfig { subscribers: [], publishers: [] }, transport: TransportConfig { unicast: TransportUnicastConfig { accept_timeout: Some(10000), accept_pending: Some(1000), max_sessions: Some(1000), max_links: Some(10), multicast: TransportMulticastConfig { join_interval: Some(2500), max_sessions: Some(10000), qos: QoSConfig { enabled: true }, link: TransportLinkConfig { tx: LinkTxConfig { sequence_number_resolution: Some(268435456), lease: Some(10000), keep_alive: Some(4), batch_size: Some(65535), queue: QueueConfig { size: QueueSizeConfig { control: 1, real_time: 1, interactive_high: 1, interactive_low: 1, data_high: 2, data_low: 4, background: 4 }, backoff: Some(100) }, threads: Some(2) }, rx: LinkRxConfig { buffer_size: Some(65535), max_message_size: Some(1073741824) }, tls: TLSConfig { root_ca_certificate: None, server_private_key: None, server_certificate: None, client_auth: None, client_private_key: None }, shared_memory: SharedMemoryConfig { enabled: true }, auth: AuthConfig { usrpwd: UserConfig { user: None, password: None, dictionary_file: None }, pubkey: PubKeyConfig { public_key_pem: None, private_key_pem: None, public_key_file: None, private_key_file: None, key_size: None, known_keys_file: None } } }, adminspace: AdminSpaceConfig { permissions: PermissionsConfig { read: true, write: true } }, plugins_search_dirs: [], plugins: Object {"rest": Object {"http_port": String("8000")}} }
[2022-11-07T11:30:03Z INFO zenohd] Initial conf: {"id": "E67A3A44883748858223192F8ED893B", "mode": "router", "connect": {"endpoints": []}, "listen": {"endpoints": [{"tcp/[::]:7447"}]}, "scouting": {"timeout": null, "delay": null, "multicast": {"enabled": true, "address": null, "interface": null, "autoconnect": null, "listen": null}, "gossip": {"enabled": null, "autoconnect": null}}, "timestamping": {"enabled": null, "drop_future_timestamp": null}, "queries_default_timeout": null, "routing": {"peer": {"mode": null}}, "aggregation": {"subscribers": [], "publishers": []}, "transport": {"unicast": {"accept_timeout": 10000, "accept_pending": 100, "max_sessions": 1000, "max_links":

```

1. Start influxdb

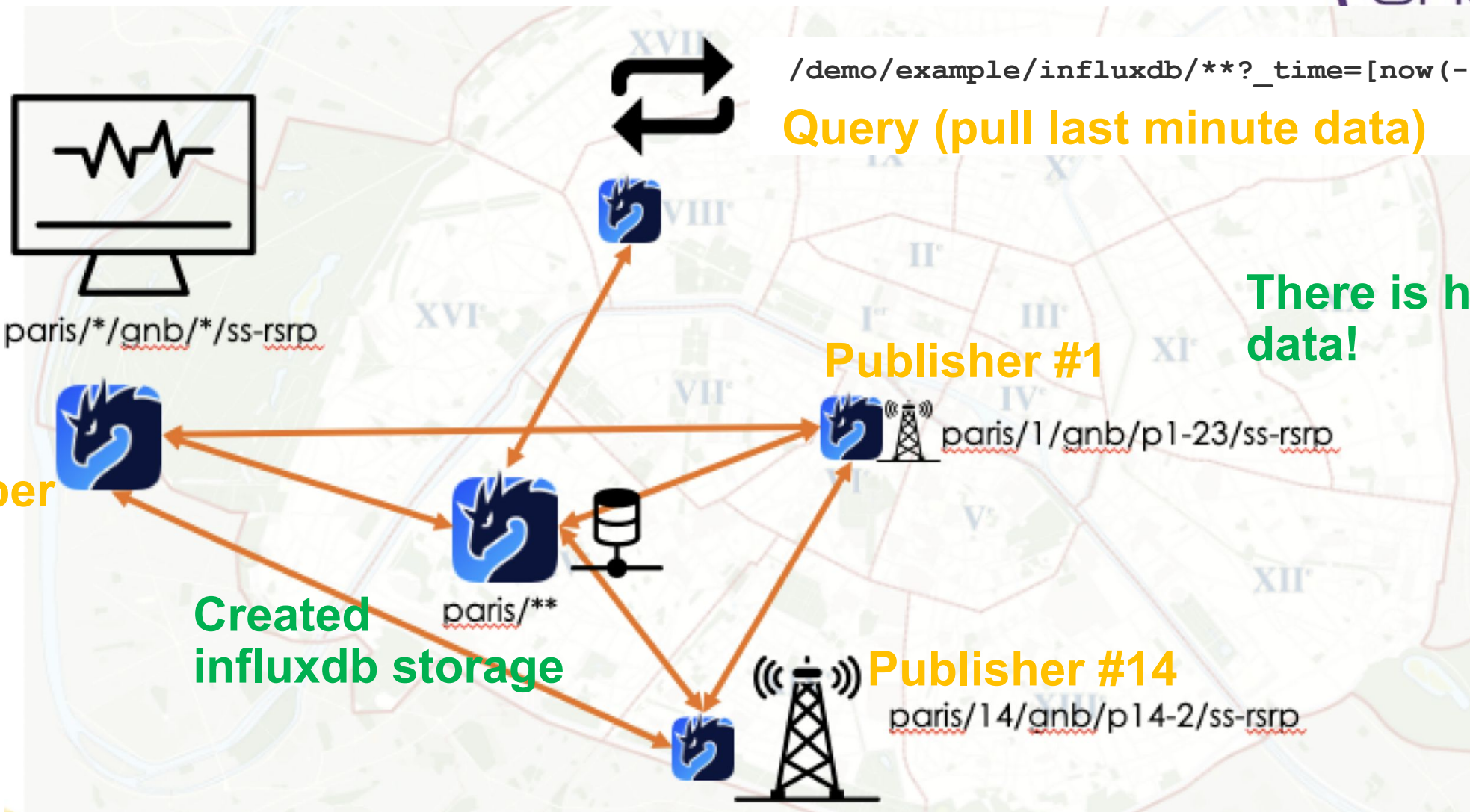
2. Start Zenohd with adminspace permissions

3. Create the "influxdb" volume

4. Create the "demo/example/**" storage

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DEMO EXECUTION (PRINTSCREEN OF TERMINALS)

Scenario get historical data – using the "influxdb" storage



The screenshot displays four terminal windows. The top-left window, titled 'Publisher #1', shows a Python script 'z_sensor.py' running in a 'demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-1' environment, outputting a stream of numerical data. The top-right window, titled 'Publisher #14', shows a similar script 'z_sensor.py' running in a 'demo/example/zenoh-python-pub-14' environment, also outputting numerical data. The bottom-left window, titled 'Subscriber', shows a Python script 'z_sub.py' running in a 'demo/**' environment, receiving and displaying the data streams from both publishers. The bottom-right window, titled 'Query', shows a Python script 'z_sub.py' running in a 'demo/**' environment, performing a query on the data. The overall scene illustrates a real-time data distribution and query scenario.

“Now, There is historical data!”

ECLIPSE ZENOH HANDLES



- Website: www.zenoh.io
- Official Repository: <http://github.com/eclipse-zenoh/zenoh>
- Discord Server: <https://discord.gg/vSDSpqnbkm>
- Roadmap: <https://github.com/eclipse-zenoh/roadmap>





UNIVERSIDAD DE MÁLAGA



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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